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BTECH
(SEM VII) THEORY EXAMINATION 2025-26
INTERNET OF THINGS

TIME: 3 HRS

M.MARKS: 70

Note: 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

SECTION A

1. Attempt *all* questions in brief.

2 x 7 = 14

| Q no. | Question | Marks | CO |
|-------|--|-------|----|
| a. | Define Internet of Things (IoT). | 2 | 1 |
| b. | State any two differences between IoT and M2M communication. | 2 | 1 |
| c. | Define sensors used in IoT systems. | 2 | 2 |
| d. | What is RFID technology? | 2 | 2 |
| e. | Define data aggregation in IoT networks. | 2 | 3 |
| f. | What is Arduino IDE? | 2 | 4 |
| g. | State any two security challenges in IoT systems. | 2 | 5 |

SECTION B

2. Attempt any *three* of the following:

7 x 3 = 21

| | | | |
|----|---|---|---|
| a. | Explain the vision, definition, and conceptual framework of Internet of Things (IoT). | 7 | 1 |
| b. | Explain the role of sensors and actuators in IoT systems with examples. | 7 | 2 |
| c. | Explain wireless medium access issues in IoT networks. | 7 | 3 |
| d. | Explain the anatomy of Arduino platform board. | 7 | 4 |
| e. | Explain development challenges faced while designing IoT systems. | 7 | 5 |

SECTION C

3. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

7 x 1 = 7

| | | | |
|----|--|---|---|
| a. | Explain the architectural view of IoT with a neat diagram. | 7 | 1 |
| b. | Explain IoT/M2M system layers and design standardization. | 7 | 1 |

4. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

7 x 1 = 7

| | | | |
|----|--|---|---|
| a. | Explain RFID technology and its role in IoT applications. | 7 | 2 |
| b. | Explain embedded platforms for IoT with reference to Arduino and Raspberry Pi. | 7 | 2 |

5. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

7 x 1 = 7

| | | | |
|----|--|---|---|
| a. | Explain data aggregation and dissemination techniques in IoT networks. | 7 | 3 |
| b. | Explain sensor deployment and node discovery in IoT systems. | 7 | 3 |

6. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

7 x 1 = 7

| | | | |
|----|--|---|---|
| a. | Explain Arduino IDE and the steps involved in programming Arduino for IoT. | 7 | 4 |
| b. | Explain the structure of an Arduino program with suitable explanation. | 7 | 4 |

7. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

7 x 1 = 7

| | | | |
|----|--|---|---|
| a. | Explain security challenges in Internet of Things. | 7 | 5 |
| b. | Explain IoT applications in smart cities and e-health systems. | 7 | 5 |